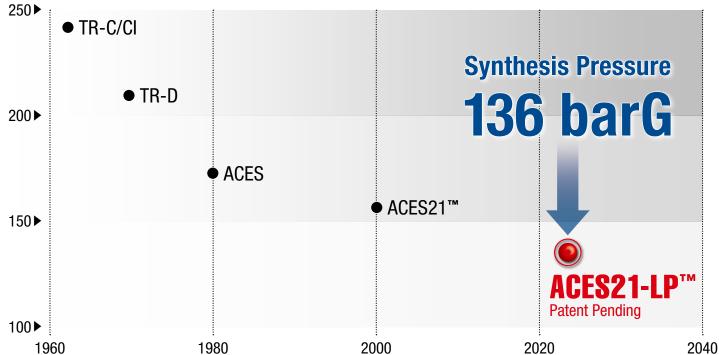
ACES21-LP™ UREA PROCESS by TOYO



Lowest Synthesis Pressure in Urea History



History in Lowering Urea Synthesis Pressure



ACES21-LP™ Lowers Synthesis Pressure to 136 barG*

- Urea synthesis at the lowest pressure maintaining all salient features of current ACES21™
- Highest CO₂ Conversion
- Less OPEX
- Less CAPEX

5-10% reduction of weight of synthesis equipment

ACES21-LP™ drastically reduces passivation air*

Sophisticated application of DP28W $^{\text{m}}$, duplex SS and 316L SS to synthesis section further enhances corrosion resistance even with significantly reduced passivation air

Comparison with other processes

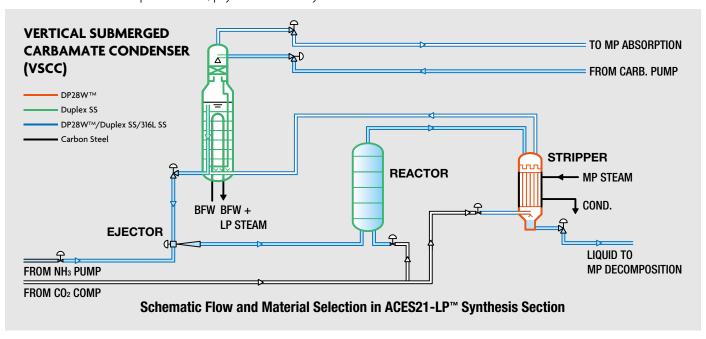
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Process	ACES21-LP™ CO ₂ Stripping	Process A CO ₂ Stripping	Process B NH ₃ Stripping	
Synthesis Pressure [barG]	136	142	147	
Reactor N/C Ratio [mol/mol]	3.7	3.0	3.3	

OPEX Reduction by ACES21-LP™

	ACES21™	ACES21-LP™
Electricity	Base	5% Reduction
Steam (MT/MT) at compressor turbine inlet	Base	3% Reduction

Currently operating ACES21™ plants can be easily upgraded to ACES21-LP™*

- Low-pressure synthesis at 136 barG realizes 3% energy savings or 3% production increase only with minor modifications, maintaining original process scheme and HP equipment in-situ
- Excellent cost-benefit performance; payout within one year



^{*}Patent pending by Toyo Engineering Corporation



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