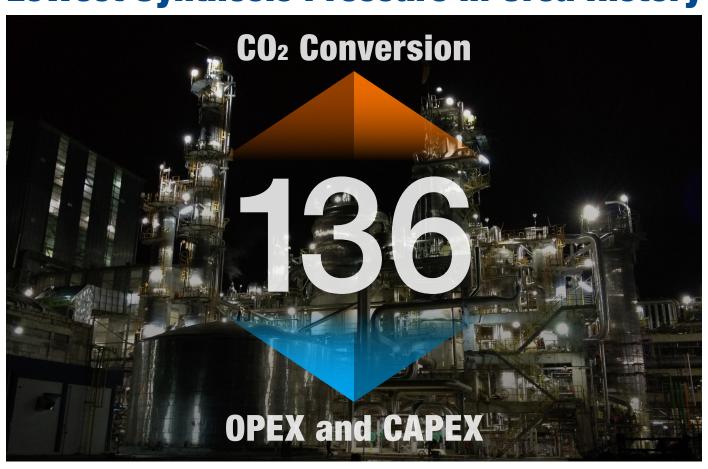
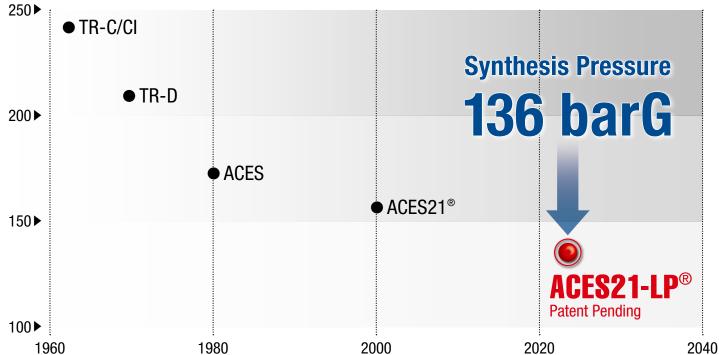
ACES21-LP® UREA PROCESS by TOYO



Lowest Synthesis Pressure in Urea History



History in Lowering Urea Synthesis Pressure



ACES21-LP® Lowers Synthesis Pressure to 136 barG*

- Urea synthesis at the lowest pressure maintaining all salient features of current ACES21®
- Highest CO₂ Conversion
- Less OPEX
- Less CAPEX

5-10% reduction of weight of synthesis equipment

ACES21-LP® drastically reduces passivation air*

Sophisticated application of DP28W $^{\text{m}}$, duplex SS and 316L SS to synthesis section further enhances corrosion resistance even with significantly reduced passivation air

Comparison with other processes

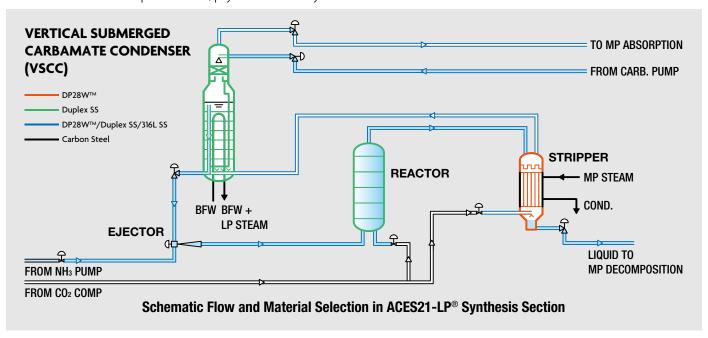
Process	ACES21-LP® CO ₂ Stripping	Process A CO ₂ Stripping	Process B NH ₃ Stripping
Synthesis Pressure [barG]	136	142	147
Reactor N/C Ratio [mol/mol]	3.7	3.0	3.3

OPEX Reduction by ACES21-LP®

	ACES21®	ACES21-LP®
Electricity	Base	5% Reduction
Steam (MT/MT) at compressor turbine inlet	Base	3% Reduction

Currently operating ACES21® plants can be easily upgraded to ACES21-LP®*

- Low-pressure synthesis at 136 barG realizes 3% energy savings or 3% production increase only with minor modifications, maintaining original process scheme and HP equipment in-situ
- Excellent cost-benefit performance; payout within one year



^{*}Patent pending by Toyo Engineering Corporation



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